## SEEA Training Seminar for the ECA (2-5 February 2015)

## Exercises on Asset accounting

Answers

1. $G O S=\$ 200^{*}(250-140-30)=\$ 16,000$
2. Costs of capital $=(100,000 * 0.04+100,000 * 0.06)=10,000$
3. Resource rent $/$ tonne $=\$(16,000-10,000) / 200=30$
4. Asset life $=1200 / 200=6$ years
5. Stream of income $=30 * 200=6,000$ per year
6. Discount factors

|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $@ 3 \%$ | 1.03 | 1.0609 | 1.0927 | 1.1126 | 1.1592 | 1.1940 |
| $@ 11 \%$ | 1.11 | 1.2321 | 1.3676 | 1.5181 | 1.6851 | 1.8704 |

7. Net present value

|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | NPV |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $@ 3 \%$ | 5,825 | 5,656 | 5,491 | 5,331 | 5,176 | 5,025 | 32,503 |
| $@ 11 \%$ | 5,406 | 4,870 | 4,387 | 3,953 | 3,561 | 3,208 | 25,381 |

8. Value at end of year @ $3 \%=32,503-5,025=27,478$

Value at end of year @ $11 \%=25,381-3,208=22,173$
9. Depletion @ 3\% discount rate

Average price at beg of year $32,503 / 1,200=27.085 \$ /$ tonne
Average price at end of year $\quad 27,478 / 1,000=27.478 \$ /$ tonne
Average price through the year $=\quad(27.085+27.478) / 2=27.2815$
Depletion $=$ Quantity $\left(200\right.$ tonne extracted) ${ }^{*}$ average price $(27.2815)=5,456.3$

Change in value of stock $=5,025$
Quantity * unit resource rent $=200$ * $30=6000$
Revaluation $=$ change in price $(27.478-27.085) *$ average quantity $(0.5 *(1,200+1000))=0.393 * 1,100=432.2$

