



Kunming-Montreal  
**GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK**



**COP16**  
**COLOMBIA**  
Paz con la Naturaleza

# **Twentieth meeting of the UNCEE**

**Secretariat of the Convention on Biological  
Diversity  
25 June 2025**

# COP-16 Outcomes

- “Cali Fund” to share the benefits from uses of DSI
- New subsidiary body related to Indigenous Peoples and local communities.
- Global Action Plan to Mainstream Biodiversity and Health
- Resource mobilization strategy that will establish the permanent arrangements for the financial mechanism of the Convention and to mobilize a mixture of financial instruments.
- Technical updates to the monitoring framework for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework
- Enhanced planning, monitoring, reporting and review mechanisms

# Monitoring framework

- Decision 15/5 of the CBD Conference of the Parties:
  - Adopted the monitoring framework for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework
  - Also decided to consider a review of the monitoring framework in order to finish its development at its sixteenth meeting, and thereafter keep the monitoring framework under review, as appropriate



IISD/ENB | Mike Muzurakis



# Monitoring framework

- Decision 16/31 of the CBD Conference of the Parties
  - Endorses the technical updates to the headline and binary indicators
  - Takes note of the optional disaggregations of the indicators
  - Adopts the list of binary indicators
  - Welcomes the guidance on the monitoring framework provided by the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Indicators
  - Invites international and other relevant organizations, to support Parties in the implementation of the monitoring framework



IISD/ENB

# Monitoring framework

28 Headline indicators

*e.g. A.2 Extent of natural ecosystems, and  
B.1 Services provided by ecosystems*

16 Binary indicators

Required for national reporting

54 Component indicators

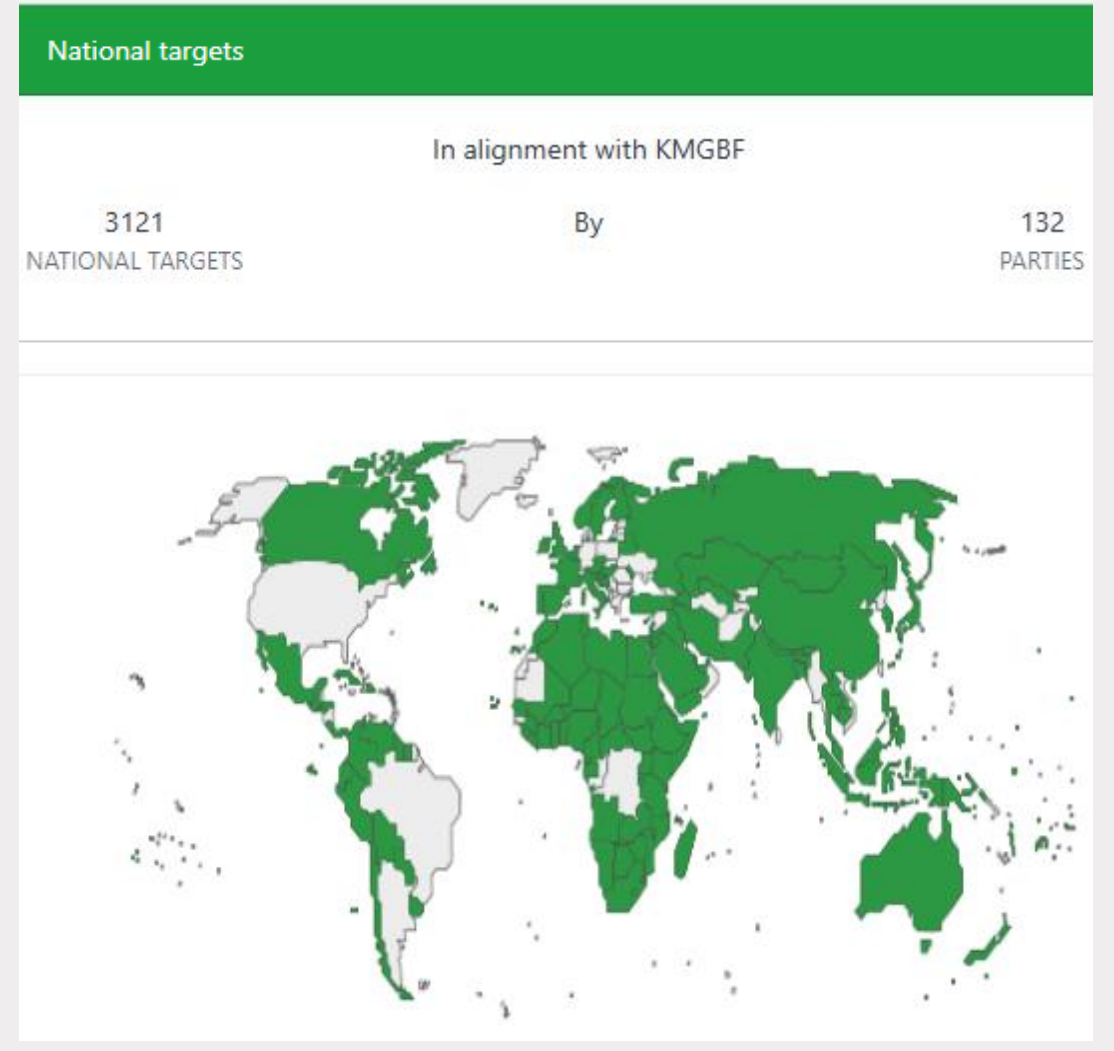
120 Complementary indicators

National indicators

Optional for national reporting

# Monitoring framework

- National reporting
  - Decision 16/32 of the CBD Conference of the Parties adopted the reporting template for the seventh and eighth national reports
  - Will be the primary source of information to the global report on progress in the collective implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework
  - Due 28 February 2026 and by 30 June 2029,
  - Based on national targets developed by Parties and linked to one or several global targets
  - Headline and binary indicators are a core element of national reporting
  - Being facilitated through an online reporting tool



# Monitoring framework

## Online reporting tool:

Indicator Data

Headline Indicators (27) Binary Indicators (15) Component Indicators (0) Complementary Indicators (0) Other National Indicators (0)

⌵ Collapse All

A.1 Red List of Ecosystems (GBF-INDICATOR-A.1) ⌵

⚠ No data was submitted for this indicator.

Add data

A.2 Extent of natural ecosystems (GBF-INDICATOR-A.2) ⌵

⚠ No data was submitted for this indicator.

Add data

A.3 Red List Index (GBF-INDICATOR-A.3) ⌵

⚠ No data was submitted for this indicator.



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# Monitoring framework

## Online reporting tool:

General


Data


**Source of Data \***

- ☐ Use national data set
- ☐ Use the available data (pre-populated data)
- ☐ No data available
- ☐ Not relevant

Save Draft

Review

 PDF

 Print

Close



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# Monitoring framework


## Online reporting tool:

Data

**Source of Data \***

- ☒ Use national data set
- ☐ Use the available data (pre-populated data)
- ☐ No data available
- ☐ Not relevant

**National data set \***

[Download prefilled template for the Indicator](#) 

The system strictly requires the data in the format of the sample template. Please download the sample template and fill in the data accordingly.

Choose File

No file chosen

Comments


English


Paragraph


AI


**B**


*I*





























*I<sub>x</sub>*







Attach files by dragging & dropping or pasting from clipboard

Word count: 0



# Monitoring framework

## Metadata for headline indicators

*CBD/COP/16/INF/3/Rev.1*

### For each headline indicator

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Goal</li><li>• Target</li><li>• Rationale</li><li>• Definitions, concepts and classifications</li><li>• Method of computation</li><li>• Data collection method</li><li>• Accessibility of methodology</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Data sources</li><li>• Availability and release calendar</li><li>• Time series</li><li>• Data providers</li><li>• Data compilers</li><li>• Gaps in data coverage</li><li>• Treatment of missing values</li><li>• Scale of use</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Other MEAs, processes and organizations</li><li>• Possible Disaggregations</li><li>• Related goals, targets and indicators</li><li>• Organization</li><li>• Contact person(s)</li><li>• References</li></ul> |
|---|---|--|



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## For each binary indicator

### Binary indicator questions

**Target 6: Eliminate, minimize, reduce and/or mitigate the impacts of invasive alien species on biodiversity and ecosystem services by identifying and managing pathways of the introduction of alien species, preventing the introduction and establishment of priority invasive alien species, reducing the rates of introduction and establishment of other known or potential invasive alien species by at least 50 per cent by 2030, and eradicating or controlling invasive alien species, especially in priority sites, such as islands.**

**Indicator: Number of countries adopting relevant regulations, processes and measures to reduce the impact of invasive alien species.**

<b>6.1</b> Does your country have regulations and processes empowering relevant institutions to implement the measures necessary for a reduction in the introduction and impact of invasive alien species?	(a) No (b) Under development (c) Partially (d) Fully
<b>6.2</b> Does your country have measures in place for preventing the introduction and establishment of invasive alien species?	(a) No (b) Under development (c) Partially (d) Fully
<b>6.3</b> Does your country have measures in place for eradicating or controlling invasive alien species?	(a) No (b) Under development (c) Partially (d) Fully



# Opportunities for engagement

- Next steps:
  - Requests the Executive Secretary to work with relevant organizations to further develop the metadata for headline indicators 1.1, 7.2 and 9.1... and other relevant organizations to update the metadata of other headline indicators, especially for those indicators at a lower level of development
  - Compile submissions for the inclusion of additional headline, component and complementary indicators
  - Welcomes the ongoing work on monitoring conducted under multilateral environmental agreements and relevant initiatives, and invites these to share information on relevant monitoring initiatives;
  - Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice (SBSTTA) to review updated metadata for headline indicators, as well as the list of component and complementary indicators
  - Peer review of the global report on collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework

# Thank You



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