



Implementing NCA in South Africa:
Building partnerships and strengthening institutions

Shonisani Munzhedzi CEO, South African National Biodiversity Institute

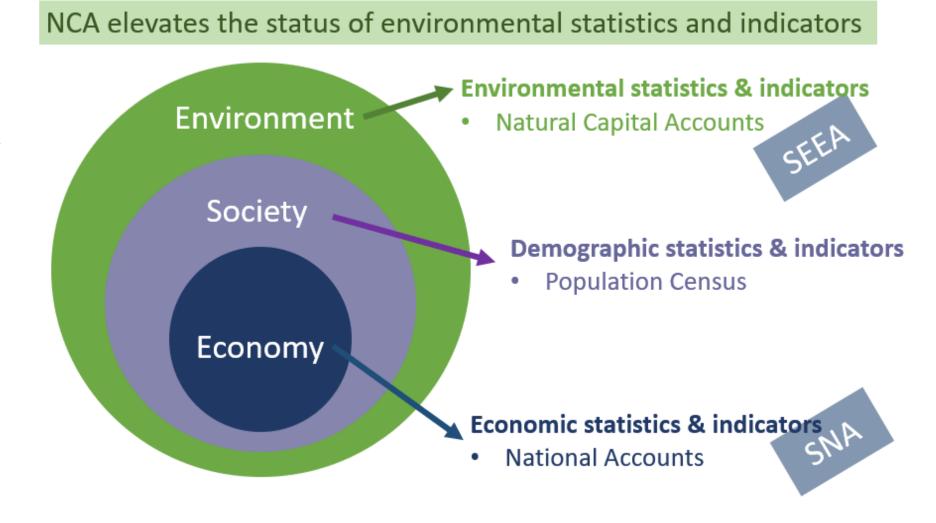
Transforming Institutions to Build Back Greener:
The Case for Natural Capital Accounting
2022 High Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development
12 July 2022



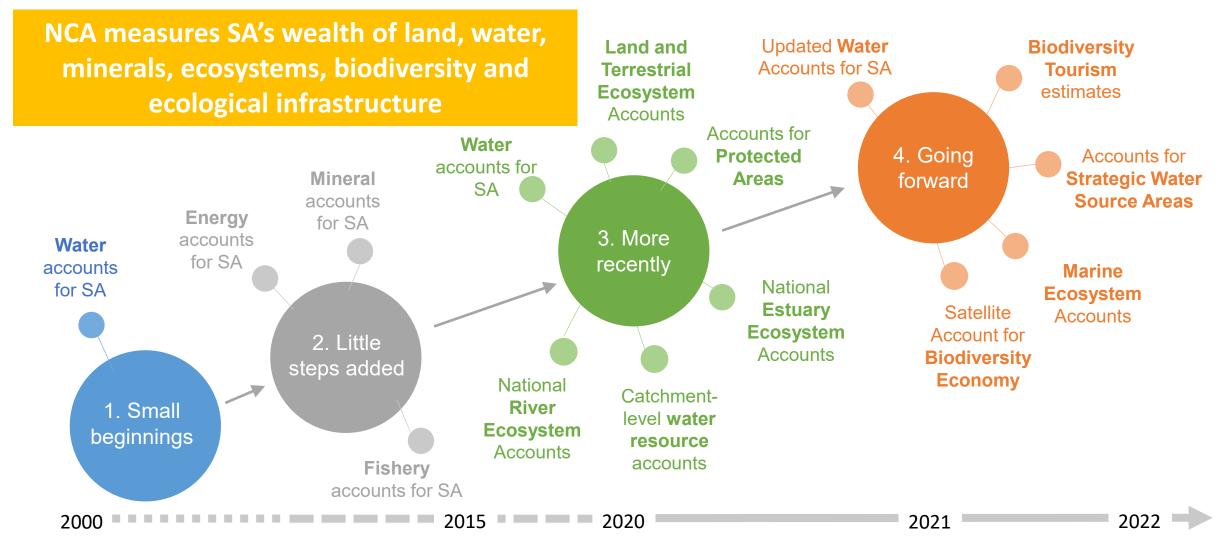


Making the case for Natural Capital Accounting

- National statistical offices (NSOs) provide credibility
- NCA opens up new audiences for environmental information
- Boosts inclusion of ecosystems and biodiversity into national policy and decision making



Snapshot of NCA in South Africa



From early beginnings with national water accounts in 2000, momentum has grown. Since 2014, donor funded projects have helped to increase capacity, especially for ecosystem accounting.

Stats SA and SANBI's roles in NCA

Stats SA leads overall on **Natural Capital Accounting**

- Ownership of National NCA Strategy
- Convening NCA Strategic Advisory Group
- Convening NCA Co-ordination Unit
- **Publication** of all natural capital accounts
- Compilation of SEEA Central Framework accounts



The SEEA provides accounting principles, concepts and methods

SANBI provides **technical leadership for** ecosystem accounting

- Owner of key data layers
- **Compilation** of SEEA ecosystem accounts
- Advising on stakeholder engagement for ecosystem acc

Water Mineral accounts accounts **Fisheries** accounts Energy Carbon Environaccounts

Ecosystem asset accounts (terrestrial, marine, estuarine, river, wetland)

Ecosystem services accounts

> Accounts for Strategic Water Source

> > Areas

Accounts for protected

areas



accounts mental

expenditure acc

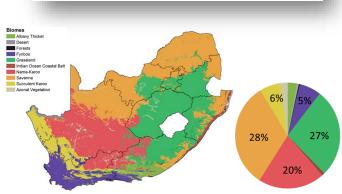
emission

accounts

Air

Natural Capital series launched by Stats SA in 2020







conservation assets



SANBI contributes best available science, spatial data layers, and expertise

Natural Capital Accounting involves...

Technical processes Policy Social processes processes

Key lesson: All three of these aspects are equally important

Attention to social process includes:

- Inclusive stakeholder involvement
- Making sure the right people are in the room
- Time for quality conversation
- Shared learning
- Building consensus



National NCA Strategy

A ten-year strategy for advancing NCA in SA

Published by Statistics South Africa in June 2021

evidence

Roles and resps for diff partners

Vision

Natural capital accounting is widely used to provide credible evidence for integrated planning and decision-making, in support of the development **needs** of the country

5 inter-related goals ->

Intensive co-development process with range of stakeholders over 3 years

NCA is well NCA is widely used resourced GOAL 2 GOAL 4 Robust NCA offers credible GOAL 3

GOAL 5

GOAL 1

capacity and data

An integrated suite of

accounts

Vibrant NCA community of practice: national meetings and workshops have enabled cross-sectoral sharing of perspectives, discussion and learning

National NCA Stakeholder Workshop

(Pretoria, 19 March 2018) >70 people from 30 organisations



(Pretoria, 21-23 May 2019) 27 participants from 14 institutions

National NCA Training Workshop



Technical task teams to tackle specific technical issues, as needed

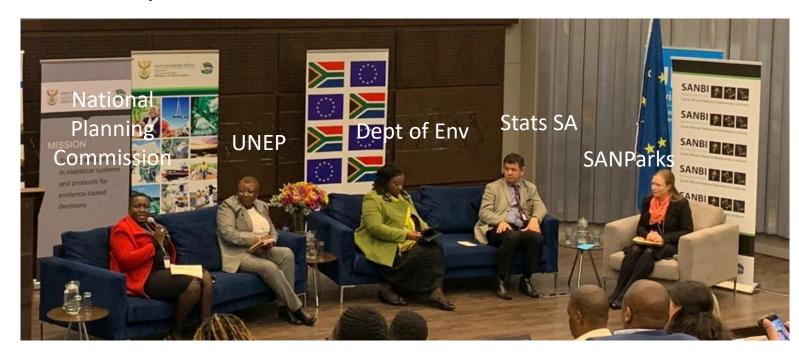


National NCA Forum (Stats SA Auditorium, July 2019): 131 delegates from 24 organisations

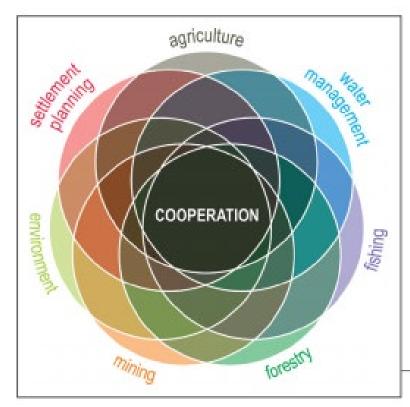


NCA unlocks new relationships and partnerships

- Collaboration across disciplines, including ecologists, economists and statisticians
- Collaboration across different sectors
- Building working relationships between institutions takes time, patience and champions!



Panel discussion at the National NCA Forum, July 2019



NCA strengthens evidence-based decision-making and governance

- Especially when linked to social and economic information
- Systematic credible tool to measure impacts of policy interventions
- → Helps us redirect public investment where it's needed most

Policy cycle

