

Valuing natural capital amidst rapid urbanization

Dr. Baolong Han Associate Professor blhan@rcees.ac.cn

Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences



Case sites

Valuing natural capital

VNC Systematism

Application of EA

Shenzhen and GHM bay area megalopolis





Shenzhen and GHM bay area megalopolis





Shenzhen and GHM bay area megalopolis





























Case sites

Valuing natural capital

VNC Systematism

Application of EA

GEP for Shenzhen (2010-2016-2017-2018-2019)





















GEP for Shenzhen (2010-2016-2017-2018-2019)









Ecosystem asset index tendency



Gross ecosystem product value tendency

GEP for GHM bay area (2018)



GEP for GHM bay area (2018)



粤港澳大湾区矢量边界



$GEP = 1.96 \times 10^{12} RMB$



Resolution matters a lot



GEP and EA online tool





WWW.IUEMS.AC.CN (in Chinese only)



Case sites

Valuing natural capital

VNC Systematism

Application of EA



Nation

Ministry of Ecology and Environment

Zhejiang Province

Shenzhen City

VNC Systematism I - GEP index and official guideline







表 号: D-10

月日

制定机关:

批准文号:

有效期至:

表 号: D-4 制定机关:

批准文号: 有效期至

字段值格式

整数型

(upload)

报出日期:20 年 月 日

Set up an official statistical mechanism for GEP accounting



from 20+ departments

30+ table data lists (type in)





全国首个生态服务价值(GEP)核算系统上线

十月有望应用于深圳市和各区常态化核算

本报记者刘晶深圳报道 广东 省深圳市生态环境局、统计局等相 关单位近日联合中科院生态环境 研究中心发布深圳 GEP 核算系统。

生态服务价值(GEP)是指以科 学的方式给生态环境"算一笔账", 算出一定区域在一定时间内生态 系统的产品和服务价值总和。2018 年起,深圳市生态环境局联合市统 计局和市发改委,组织生态中心和 市环科院开展 GEP 核算研究,构建 了适应于城市的 GEP 核算体系。 该核算体系已作为城市实践案例 纳入国家在研核算标准,并已与联 合国统计署核算标准接轨。 和试算经验上的一次技术突破,是我 国也是国际第一个针对城市生态系统 价值核算的自动化计算平台。

据悉,该平台实现了100多项核 算数据在线填报,核算结果一键得出, 极大地提高了核算精度和效率,为下 一步GEP核算统计制度建立和核算 成果在城市生态管理中的应用奠定了 基础。今年10月,深圳市生态环境局 将和市统计局、市发展和改革委共同 推动深圳市GEP统计核算制度出台, 届时该系统在试运行和调试后也会正 式接入政府管理平台,应用于全市和 各区GEP常态化核算。

深圳探索实施生态系统服务价值 核算制度先行示范,率先建立一套适 用于城市的 GEP 核算制度体系,在落

Morenthan 50% differents medias "report this news, GEP 核算统计报表制度建立。上线 现了"金山银山也能反哺绿水青山"城市 including于10% central officiak social medias. front-page headlines

China Environment News Managed by MEE

The first GEP accounting system online



VNC Systematism III – Easy GEP accounting online



🙆 USARANA

水资源

固定CO

深圳市GEP2016核算500米B

 \mathcal{N}

生态能源

气候调节

32%













Case sites

Valuing natural capital

VNC Systematism

Application of EA

Application of EA I – Land use planning



Scenarios	Description	34° 6' 0''	1		Jac Park	III Y Y Y	erors .	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	an an Area	a a. e	117 70%	III TAL	Pr. Aut	III POR
Scen. 1	Intersection of each ES's first 30% part (cumulative)	a. 4 9.		Rainen	AND AND AND		0'0'X	Gird Carl	52	a 21 00 10	Solution of the second	(Balanta		and the
Scen. 2	First 30% of ES (cumulative) take out built-up area, Take out patch < 1 ha	22° 0'0'	Z	a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a		N	253	area demonstration		z z' cos-		aditi acat	<u> A</u>	N N 情景3
<u>Scen</u> . 3	First 30% of ES (cumulative) take out built-up area, Take out least important 5%	2 9	11, pas 11	a par mapar	ne par	34%	100 100 100	ese makar makar mek	33%	ar bos		arber	114° 50°8	31%
<u>Scen</u> . 4	First 50% of ES (cumulative)	24° 0'0's	4		A		r orons	5		, st ers. 6			AN A	1-2
<u>Scen</u> . 5	First 50% of ES (cumulative) take out built-up area, Take out patch < 1 ha	21 9 9 9	Last		91		r orors	and set		; 2' 773-	in m	velok Bulai		and the
<u>Scen</u> . 6	First 50% of ES (cumulative) c take out built-up area, Take out least important 5%	22" 0"0"9	and a	S.A.		A #82%	· * * * *		69%	, z' 50%	2-5-			A ##**
<u>Scen</u> . 7	First 50% of ES (cumulative) 2 ESs elasticity > 1 take out built-up area, Take out patch < 1 ha.	34° 0'0'*	12° box 14	r bos ar bos	ine pos		5 5 5 5 5 5 5	ers arbes arb	en an ben	. s. 93	ar Ver	na bee	ar bri	us box
<u>Scen</u> . 8	First 50% of ES (cumulative) 3 ESs elasticity > 1 take out built-up area, Take out patch < 1 ha.	23° 0°0%	Jan Star	epte delos	ran Tanan Tanan Tanan		0' 0'X		the second	a 21' 10'-	Sanning and Sannin	euro euro (pup	1906 1906 1908	No.
Scen. 9	First 50% of ES (cumulative) 3 ESs elasticity > 1 take out built-up area, Take out least important 5%	27. 0,0,2	a for the second			63%	****		36%	2 21 03-	ar bas	ATTE CARE		A **** 34%

Application of EA II – Engineering effect assessment

Scenario: Under a 120-mm rainfall situation, 48-mm depth of runoff could be reduced through a nature-based solution.



Application of EA III – Eco-compensation



Reduction of sedimentation:

Shenzhen serviced 0.73*10⁶ m³ of sedimentation reduction to **Huizhou** and 2.92 *10⁶ m³ to **Dongguan**.

Stormwater runoff retention:

Shenzhen serviced 8.23 *10⁶ m³ for **Huizhou**,and 32.92 *10⁶ m³ for **Dongguan**.

Pollution purification:

Shenzhen reduced 1,037 m³ nitrogen and 318 m³ of phosphorus pollution for **Huizhou**, and 4,148 m³ of nitrogen and 1,272 m³ of phosphorus pollution for **Dongguan**.



