



Water Accounts

Physical Supply and Use Tables

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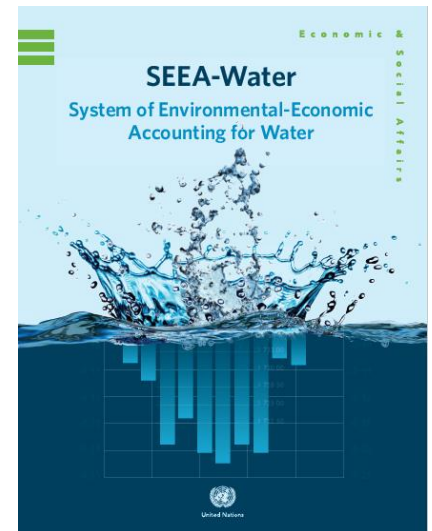
Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Overview

Overview

Components

Worked examples



Chapter 3

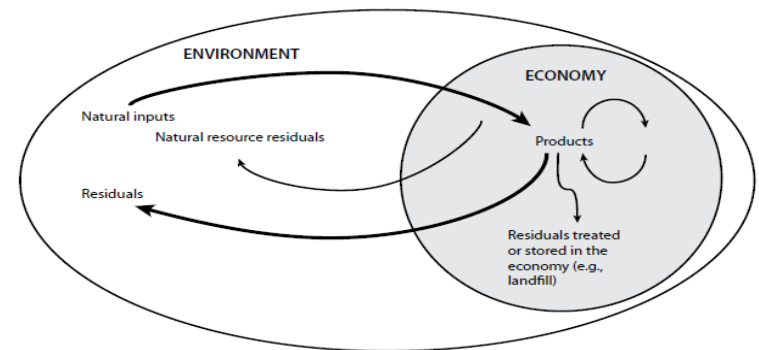
Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Overview

The **Physical Supply and Use Tables (PSUT)** measure;

- 1) the flows of water (i.e. volume) entering the economy, which are either abstracted from the environment or imported;
- 2) the flows of water between different economic units within the economy
- 3) return flows of water from the economy to the environment (often via sewerage treatment plants).

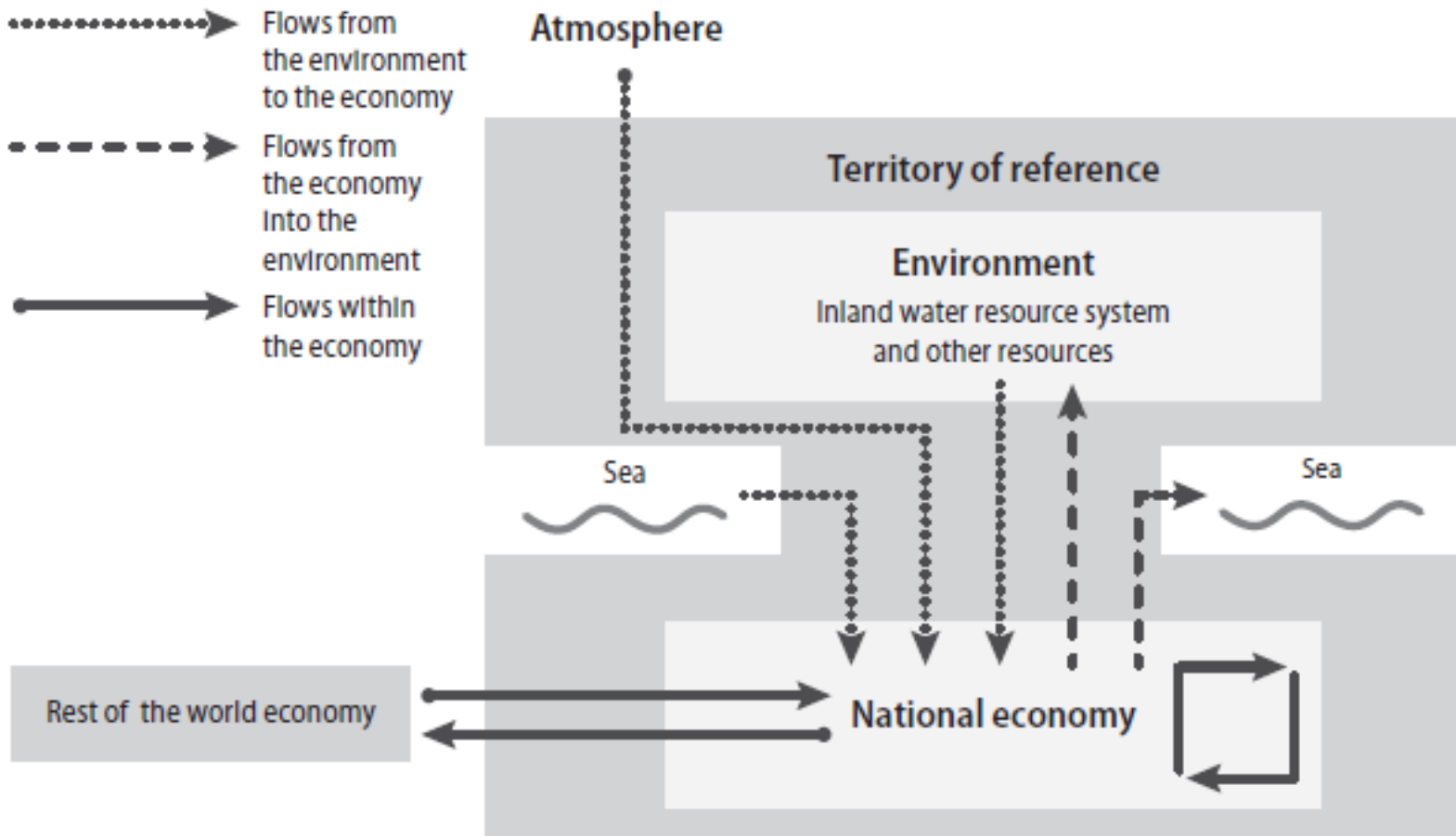
Physical flows in relation to the production boundary of the economy



Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Overview

Flows in the physical supply and use tables



Physical Supply Use Tables for Water Components

The SEEA – Central Framework PSUT for Water is divided into five components:

- (i) the abstraction of water from the environment;
- (ii) the distribution and use of abstracted water across enterprises and households;
- (iii) flows of wastewater and reused water (between households and enterprises);
- (iv) return flows of water to the environment; and
- (v) evaporation, transpiration and water incorporated into products.

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Components – CF Supply Table

| Physical supply table for water | | | | | | | | | Flows from the rest of the world | Flows from the | Total supply | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------|------------------|------|--|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| Abstraction of water; Production of water; Generation of return flows | | | | | | | | | Imports | the | | |
| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing and Construction | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning | Water collection, treatment and supply | Sewerage | Other industries | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total (excluding household | Household activity | | | | | | | |
| Sources of abstracted water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inland water resources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface water | | | | | | | | | | | 440.6 | 440.6 |
| Groundwater | | | | | | | | | | | 476.3 | 476.3 |
| Soil water | | | | | | | | | | | 50 | 50 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | 966.9 | 966.9 |
| Other water sources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Precipitation | | | | | | | | | | | 101 | 101 |
| Sea water | | | | | | | | | | | 101.1 | 101.1 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | 202.1 | 202.1 |
| Total supply abstracted water | | | | | | | | | | | 1169 | 1169 |
| Abstracted water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For distribution | | | | 405.6 | | | | | | | | 405.6 |
| For own-use | 108.4 | 114.6 | 404.2 | 23 | 10.8 | 100.1 | 2.3 | | | | | 763.4 |
| Wastewater and reused water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wastewater | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wastewater to treatment | 17.9 | 117.6 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 235.5 | 0 | 49.1 | | | | | 427.1 |
| Own treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Reused water produced | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For distribution | | | | | | 42.7 | | | | | | 42.7 |
| For own use | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Return flows of water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To inland water resources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface water | | | 300 | | 0.5 | 52.5 | 0.2 | | | | | 352.7 |
| Ground water | 65 | 23.5 | | 47.3 | 4.1 | 175 | 0.5 | | | | | 311.3 |
| Soil water | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Total | 65 | 23.5 | 300 | 47.3 | 4.6 | 227.5 | 0.7 | | | | | 664 |
| To other sources | | 5.9 | 100 | | 0.2 | 256.3 | | | | | | 362.2 |
| Total Return flows | 65 | 29.4 | 400 | 47.3 | 4.8 | 483.8 | 0.7 | | | | | 1026.2 |
| Evaporation of abstracted water, transpiration and water incorporated into products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Evaporation of abstracted water | 76.2 | 43.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 10 | 0.7 | 3.6 | | | | | 138 |
| Transpiration | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water incorporated into products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total supply | 267.5 | 314.8 | 812.3 | 479.1 | 261.1 | 627.3 | 55.7 | | | 0 | 1169 | 3986.8 |
| Physical use table for water | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Components – CF Use Table

Physical use table for water

| | Abstraction of water; Intermediate consumption; Return flows | | | | | | | Final consumption Households | Accumulation | Flows to the rest of the world Exports | Flows to the environment | Total use |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------|------------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------|-----------|
| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing and Construction | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning | Water collection, treatment and supply | Sewerage | Other industries | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total (excluding household) | Household activity | | | | | | | |
| Sources of abstracted water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inland water resources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface water | 55.3 | 79.7 | 301 | 4.5 | 0 | 0.1 | | | | | | 440.6 |
| Groundwater | 3.1 | 34.8 | 3.2 | 423.1 | 9.8 | | 2.3 | | | | | 466.5 |
| Soil water | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | 50 |
| Total | 108.4 | 114.5 | 304.2 | 427.6 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 2.3 | | | | | 957.1 |
| Other water sources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Precipitation | | | | 0 | 1 | 100 | | | | | | 100 |
| Sea water | | | 100 | 1.1 | | | | | | | | 101.1 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 100 | 1.1 | 1 | 100 | 0 | | | | | 201.1 |
| Total use abstracted water | 108.4 | 114.5 | 404.2 | 428.7 | 10.8 | 100.1 | 2.3 | | | | | 1158.2 |
| Abstracted water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distributed water | 38.7 | 45 | 3.9 | 27.4 | 0 | 0 | 51.1 | 239.5 | | 0 | | 405.6 |
| Own use | 108.4 | 114.6 | 404.2 | 23 | 0 | 100.1 | 2.3 | 10.8 | | | | 763.4 |
| Wastewater and reused water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wastewater | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wastewater received from other units | | | | 0 | | 427.1 | | | | 0 | | 427.1 |
| Own treatment | 12 | 40.7 | | | | | | | | | | 52.7 |
| Reused water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distributed reuse | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Own use | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12 | 40.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 427.1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 479.8 |
| Return flows of water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Returns of water to the environment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To inland water resources | | | | | | | | | | | 668.6 | 668.6 |
| To other sources | | | | | | | | | | | 362.4 | 362.4 |
| Total return flows | | | | | | | | | | | 1031 | 1031 |
| Evaporation of abstracted water, transpiration and water incorporated into products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Evaporation of abstracted water | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transpiration | | | | | | | | | | | 138 | 138 |
| Water incorporated into products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total use | 267.5 | 314.8 | 812.3 | 479.1 | 10.8 | 627.3 | 55.7 | 250.3 | 0 | 0 | 1169 | 3986.8 |

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Abstraction from environment

The abstraction of water from the environment can be organised according to the source of water:

- (i) From inland water resources;
 - Surface water
 - Ground water
 - Soil water
- (ii) Collection of precipitation
- (iii) Abstraction from the sea

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Distribution of abstracted water

Or according to the purpose of abstraction:

- (i) Abstraction for own use;
- (ii) Abstraction for distribution;

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Water within the economy

Flows of water already within the economy include wastewater and re-used water

Wastewater – of no further immediate value because of quality, quantity or time of occurrence

Reused water – wastewater supplied to a user for further use
AKA “reclaimed wastewater”

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Return flows

Return flows are split out by receiving media in both the central framework and SEEA – Water standard tables

(i) To inland water resources

- Surface water
- Ground water
- Soil water

(ii) To other sources

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

Evaporation, transpiration and water incorporated into products

Final Water Use includes:

- (i) Evaporation of abstracted water
- (ii) Transpiration and
- (iii) Water incorporated into products

Also known as “water consumption” in SEEA – Water

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

SEEA - Water

Physical water supply and use tables

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Table III.1
Standard physical supply and use tables for water

| | | Industries (by ISIC category) | | | | | | Households | Rest of the world | Total |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-------------|----|----|----|---------------|------------|-------------------|-------|
| | | 1-3 | 5-33, 41-43 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38, 39, 45-99 | | | |
| A. Physical use table (physical units) | | | | | | | | | | |
| From the environment | 1. Total abstraction (= 1.a + 1.b = 1.i + 1.ii) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.a. Abstraction for own use | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.b. Abstraction for distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.i. From inland water resources: | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.i.1. Surface water | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.i.2. Groundwater | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.i.3. Soil water | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.ii. Collection of precipitation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.iii. Abstraction from the sea | | | | | | | | | | |
| Within the economy | 2. Use of water received from other economic units of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.a. Reused water | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.b. Wastewater to sewerage | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Total use of water (= 1 + 2) | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | Industries (by ISIC category) | | | | | | Households | Rest of the world | Total |
|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------|----|----|----|---------------|------------|-------------------|-------|
| | | 1-3 | 5-33, 41-43 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38, 39, 45-99 | | | |
| B. Physical supply table (physical units) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Within the economy | 4. Supply of water to other economic units of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4.a. Reused water | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4.b. Wastewater to sewerage | | | | | | | | | |
| Into the environment | 5. Total returns (= 5.a + 5.b) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5.a. To inland water resources: | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5.a.1. Surface water | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5.a.2. Groundwater | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5.a.3. Soil water | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.b. To other sources (e.g., sea water) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Total supply of water (= 4 + 5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Consumption (= 3 - 6) | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Dark grey cells indicate zero entries by definition.

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

SEEA – Water – Physical Use Table

Table III.3
Detailed physical water supply and use tables^a

| | | Industries (by ISIC category) | | | | | | Households | Rest of the world | Total | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | 1-3 | 5-33, 41-43 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38, 39, 45-99 | | | | Total |
| A. Physical use table (millions of cubic metres) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| From the environment | 1. Total abstraction (= 1.a + 1.b = 1.i + 1.ii) | 108.4 | 114.5 | 404.2 | 428.7 | 100.1 | 2.3 | 1 158.2 | 10.8 | | 1 169.0 |
| | 1.a. Abstraction for own use | 108.4 | 114.6 | 404.2 | 23.0 | 100.1 | 2.3 | 752.6 | 10.8 | | 763.4 |
| | Hydroelectric power generation | | | 300.0 | | | | 300.0 | | | 300.0 |
| | Irrigation water | 108.4 | | | | | | 108.4 | | | 108.4 |
| | Mine water | | | | | | | 0.0 | | | 0.0 |
| | Urban run-off | | | | | 100.0 | | 100.0 | | | 100.0 |
| | Cooling water | | | 100.0 | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | 114.6 | 4.2 | 23.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 144.2 | 10.8 | | 155.0 |
| | 1.b. Abstraction for distribution | | | | 405.7 | | | 405.7 | | | 405.7 |
| | 1.i. From inland water resources: | 108.4 | 114.5 | 304.2 | 427.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 957.1 | 9.8 | | 966.9 |
| | 1.i.1. Surface water | 55.3 | 79.7 | 301.0 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 440.6 | 0.0 | | 440.6 |
| | 1.i.2. Groundwater | 3.1 | 34.8 | 3.2 | 423.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 466.5 | 9.8 | | 476.3 |
| | 1.i.3. Soil water | 50.0 | | | | | | 50.0 | | | 50.0 |
| | 1.ii. Collection of precipitation | | | | | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.0 | | 101.0 |
| 1.iii. Abstraction from the sea | | | 100.0 | 1.1 | | | 101.1 | | | 101.1 | |
| Within the economy | 2. Use of water received from other economic units | 50.7 | 85.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 427.1 | 51.1 | 618.5 | 239.5 | | 858.0 |
| | of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.a. Reused water | 12.0 | 40.7 | | | | | 52.7 | | | 52.7 |
| | 2.b. Wastewater to sewerage | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.c. Desalinated water | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Total use of water (= 1 + 2) | | 159.1 | 200.2 | 408.1 | 428.7 | 527.2 | 53.4 | 1 776.7 | 250.3 | | 2 027.0 |

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

SEEA – Water – Physical Use Table

| B. Physical supply table (millions of cubic metres) | | Industries (by ISIC category) | | | | | | Households | Rest of the world | Total |
|--|---|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | | 1-3 | 5-33, 41-43 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38, 39, 45-99 | | | |
| Within the economy | 4. Supply of water to other economic units | 17.9 | 127.6 | 5.6 | 379.6 | 42.7 | 49.1 | 622.5 | 235.5 | 858.0 |
| | <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4.a. Reused water | | 10.0 | | | 42.7 | | 52.7 | | 52.7 |
| | 4.b. Wastewater to sewerage | 17.9 | 117.6 | 5.6 | 1.4 | | 49.1 | 191.6 | 235.5 | 427.1 |
| | 4.c. Desalinated water | | | | 1.0 | | | 1.0 | | 1.0 |
| Into the environment | 5. Total returns (= 5.a + 5.b) | 65.0 | 29.4 | 400.0 | 47.3 | 483.8 | 0.7 | 1 026.2 | 4.8 | 1 031.0 |
| | <i>Hydroelectric power generation</i> | | | 300.0 | | | | 300.0 | | 300.0 |
| | <i>Irrigation water</i> | 65.0 | | | | | | 65.0 | | 65.0 |
| | <i>Mine water</i> | | | | | | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| | <i>Urban run-off</i> | | | | | 99.7 | | 99.7 | | 99.7 |
| | <i>Cooling water</i> | | | 100.0 | | | | | | |
| | <i>Losses in distribution because of leakages</i> | | | | 24.5 | | | 24.5 | | 24.5 |
| | <i>Treated wastewater</i> | | 10.0 | | | 384.1 | 0.5 | 394.6 | 1.5 | 396.1 |
| | <i>Other</i> | | 19.4 | 0.0 | 22.9 | | 0.2 | 42.5 | 3.3 | 45.8 |
| | 5.a. To inland water resources (= 5.a.1 + 5.a.2 + 5.a.3) | 65.0 | 23.5 | 300.0 | 47.3 | 227.5 | 0.7 | 664.0 | 4.6 | 668.6 |
| | 5.a.1. Surface water | | | 300.0 | | 52.5 | 0.2 | 352.7 | 0.5 | 353.2 |
| | 5.a.2. Groundwater | 65.0 | 23.5 | | 47.3 | 175.0 | 0.5 | 311.3 | 4.1 | 315.4 |
| | 5.a.3. Soil water | | | | | | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| | 5.b. To other sources (e.g., sea water) | | 5.9 | 100.0 | | 256.3 | | 362.2 | 0.2 | 362.4 |
| | 6. Total supply of water (= 4 + 5) | 82.9 | 157.0 | 405.6 | 426.9 | 526.5 | 49.8 | 1 648.7 | 240.3 | 1 889.0 |
| | 7. Consumption (= 3 - 6) | 76.2 | 43.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 128.0 | 10.0 | 138.0 |
| | <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| | 7.a. Losses in distribution not because of leakages | | | | 0.5 | | | 0.5 | | 0.5 |

Physical Supply Use Tables for Water

In the next session we will look at some worked examples in compiling physical supply use tables for water.

Thankyou!